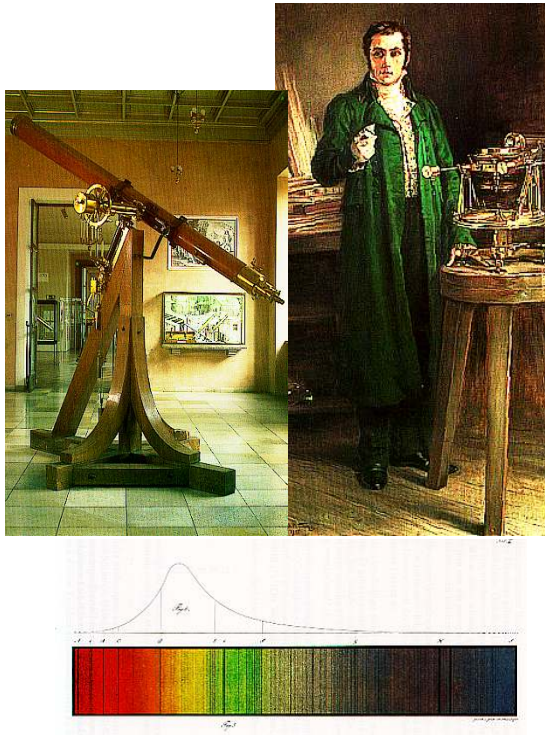




Fraunhofer Gesellschaft

(Fraunhofer Society for applied Research)

The Fraunhofer Organisation



The organization takes its name from **Joseph von Fraunhofer (1787-1826)**, the illustrious Munich researcher, inventor and entrepreneur

- Was founded in 1949 and is recognized as a non-profit organisation
- The **leading organisation of applied research** in Germany
- **58 research institutes** in Germany
- About **12,000 employees**, about the half of them scientists and engineers
- Annual research **budget >1 billion €**
- Affiliated research centres and representative offices in Europe, the USA and Asia
- **Headquarter** of the Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft is in **Munich**



Fraunhofer
Institut
Werkzeugmaschinen
und Umformtechnik

The Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft in Germany

58

**Institutes
at 40 Locations**

~ 12 000

Employees

~ 1 Billion €

Budget per Year



Fraunhofer Institut
Werkzeugmaschinen
und Umformtechnik

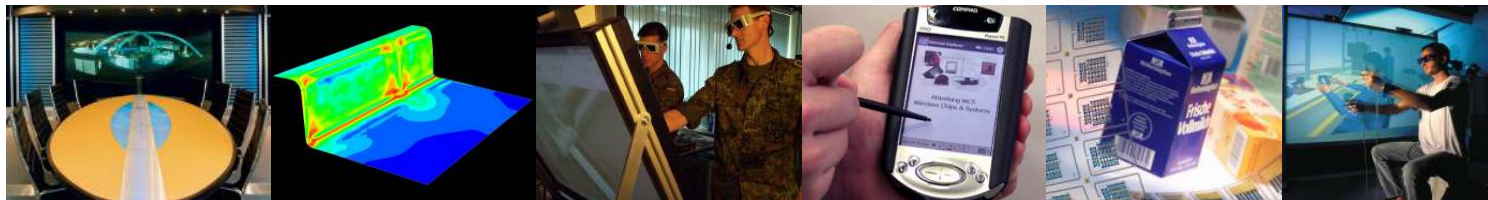
The Profile of the Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft

7 Alliances

- Micro Electronics
- **Production**
- Information and Communication
- Material and Components
- Life Sciences
- Surface Technology and Photonics
- Defence and Security

Alliance Production (founded 1998)

- IPT Aachen
- IPK Berlin
- **IWU Chemnitz**
- IML Dortmund
- **IWU Dresden**
- IFF Magdeburg
- IUSE Oberhausen
- IPA Stuttgart
- TEG Stuttgart



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Fraunhofer Institut Werkzeugmaschinen und Umformtechnik

Fraunhofer Institute
for **Machine Tools** and **Forming Technology**



Fraunhofer Institut
Werkzeugmaschinen
und Umformtechnik

Fraunhofer-Institute for Machine Tools and Forming Technology

In Numbers:

- 170 researchers and engineers
- 130 students and trainees
- 16 Mio. € budget



Focus:

- Machine Tools
- Mechatronics
- Forming Technologies
- Precision Engineering in Chemnitz und Dresden

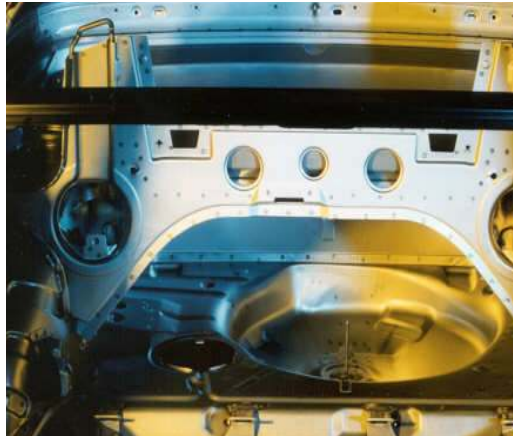
Networks:

- Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft (58 institutes of applied research)
- Universities in Saxony, Germany and worldwide
- Automotive industry (OEMs) and suppliers
- German and European Machine Tool Producers



Core Competences

**Technologies
for Automotive
Components**



**Machines and
Components**



**Precision in Micro
und Macro**



**Integration of IC Technologies
into Production Engineering**



Mechatronics



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Organizational Structure and Regional Networks



**Prozessketten der
SFB 283**
Massivumformung
DFG-Transfer-
bereich 50



Fraunhofer Institute Machine Tools and Forming Technology (IWU)			
Machine Tools and Production Systems	Mechatronics	Cutting Techniques	Forming Technology
Production Systems	System Techniques	Cutting Technologies	Sheet Metal Forming
Machine Tools	Adaptronic Applications	High-Precision and Micro Fabrication	Bulk Metal Forming
			Prototypes / Joining

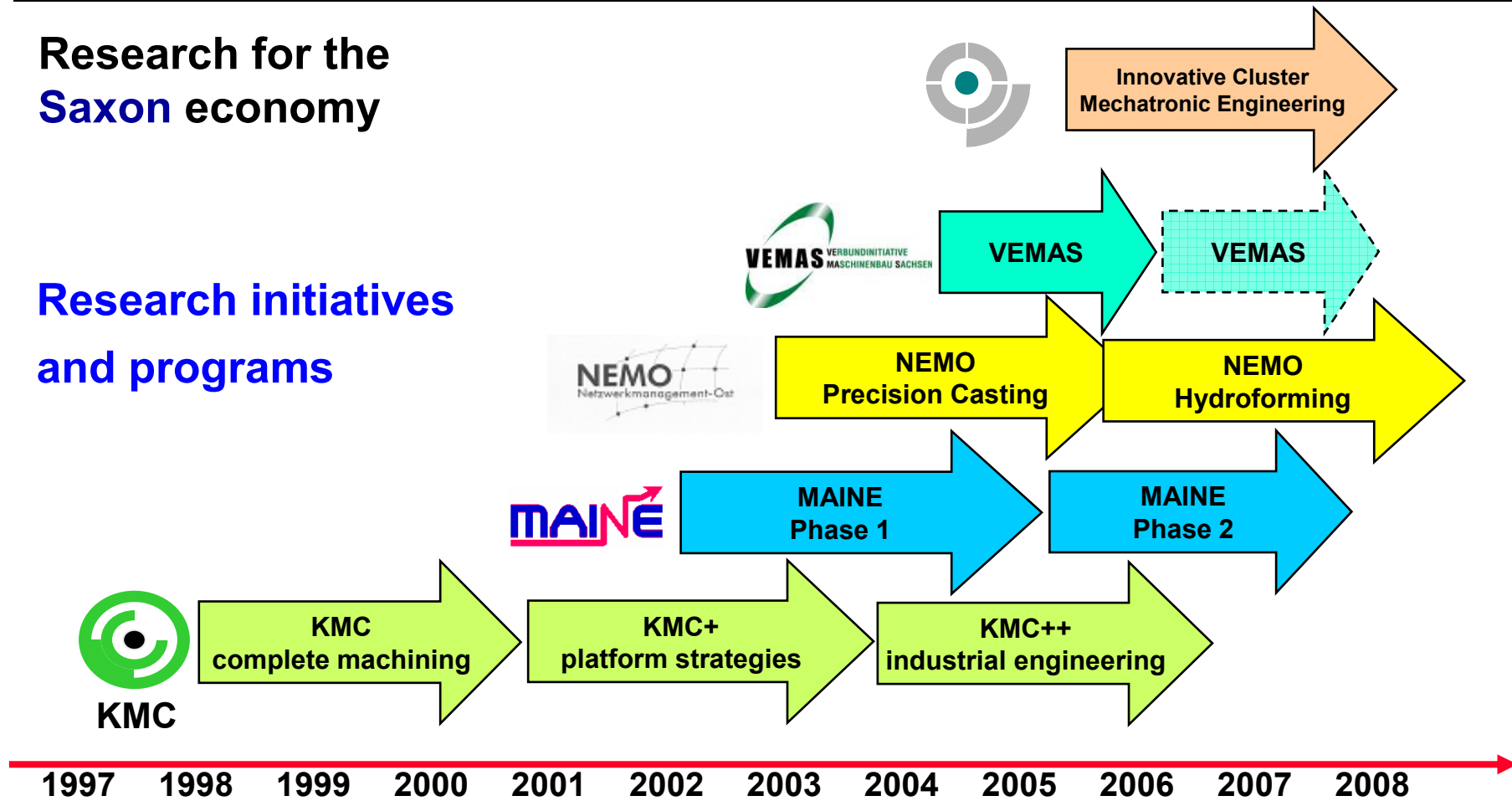


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Innovation Platforms of the Fraunhofer IWU

Research for the
Saxon economy

Research initiatives
and programs



R&D-Cluster Machine Tool Manufacture

The Saxon **Machine Tool** Industry Alliance Chemnitz - KMC

Research projects



Project phase 1

09/1998 till 12/2000

„Process combination and complete machining“

six joint projects with more than 30 participating companies and R&D institutions

total volume: 21,5 million €

>> circa **84** million € sales increase

>> **16** patents

Project phase 2

03/2001 till 12/2003

„Platform concepts for mechanical engineering“

five joint projects with more than 30 participating companies and R&D institutions

total volume: 20,5 million €

>> ca. **77** million € sales increase

>> **15** patents

Project phase 3

starting 2004/2005

„Technologies in mechanical engineering for industrial engineering, construction and infrastructure“



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Kompetenzzentrum
Maschinenbau Chemnitz



Mechanical Engineering Initiative Next Economy

Project partners

Led by the Volkswagen Sachsen GmbH and coordinated by the Fraunhofer IWU more than twenty companies (Suppliers to automotive industry and machine tool builders) were involved in the collaborative project with a total budget of about 28 Mio. €.



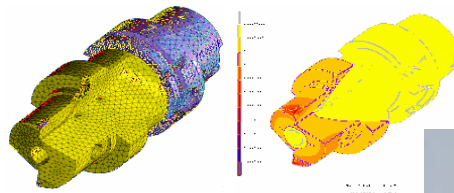
Phase I: 2002 – 2005, supported by Saxon Ministry of Economy

Innovative platform for mechanical and automotive engineering

Mechanical Engineering Initiative Next Economy MAINE – Phase I

“Residue-free engine manufacturing”

I burr- and chip-free manufacturing
of engine components



New boring tools
with optimal chip formation,
decouple lifetime increase
resulting from coatings

II original and forming technologies
for avoidance of
residues



assembled
crank shaft

“Fully automated laser welded car body manufacturing”

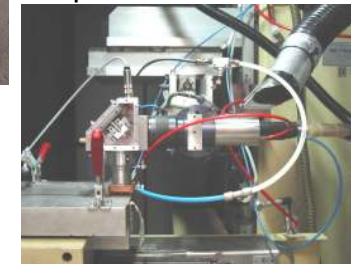
III optimized deep drawing parts
made of forming and
joining methods



Demonstrator part
„B-pillar Golf 5“
3 manufacturing concepts

IV Laser process
in car body
manufacturing

Online-control of the
laser process for an
optimal welded seam



Improvement

Quantum jump

Quantum jump

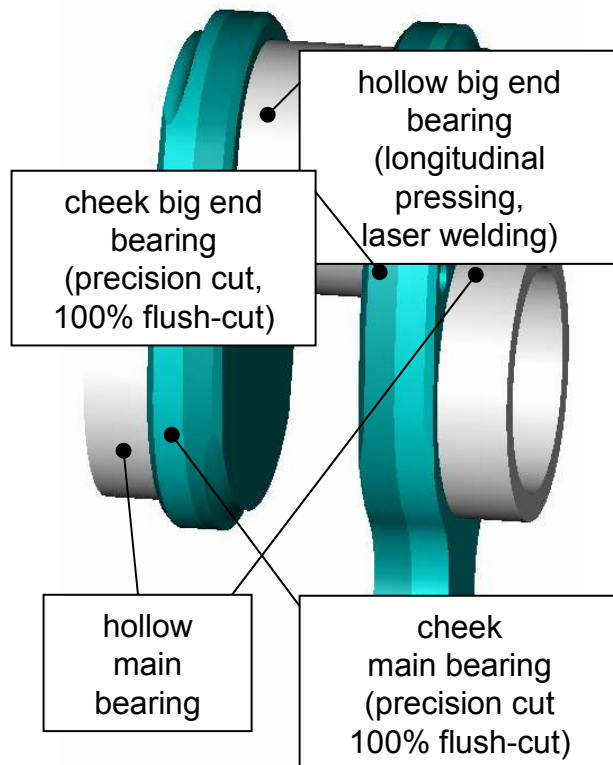
Improvement



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Crank Shafts



Construction of a crank
of the manufactured crank-shaft

Process Chain:

- force fitting / welding bearing
- surface grinding of cheek
- joining complete shaft with cheek-cheek
- grinding complete shaft

Advantages:

- approx. 25 % **weight savings** against serial shaft
- high flexibility by **modular assembly**
- extension of constructive possibilities
(**material versions**, location and construction of **oil well**)

Project Results:

- test of first **prototypes in „lighted“ motor** as well as in the vehicle have been done successfully
- testing of prototypes on the vibration test rig (bending and torsion) and further **optimization of fatigue strength**



B-Pillars

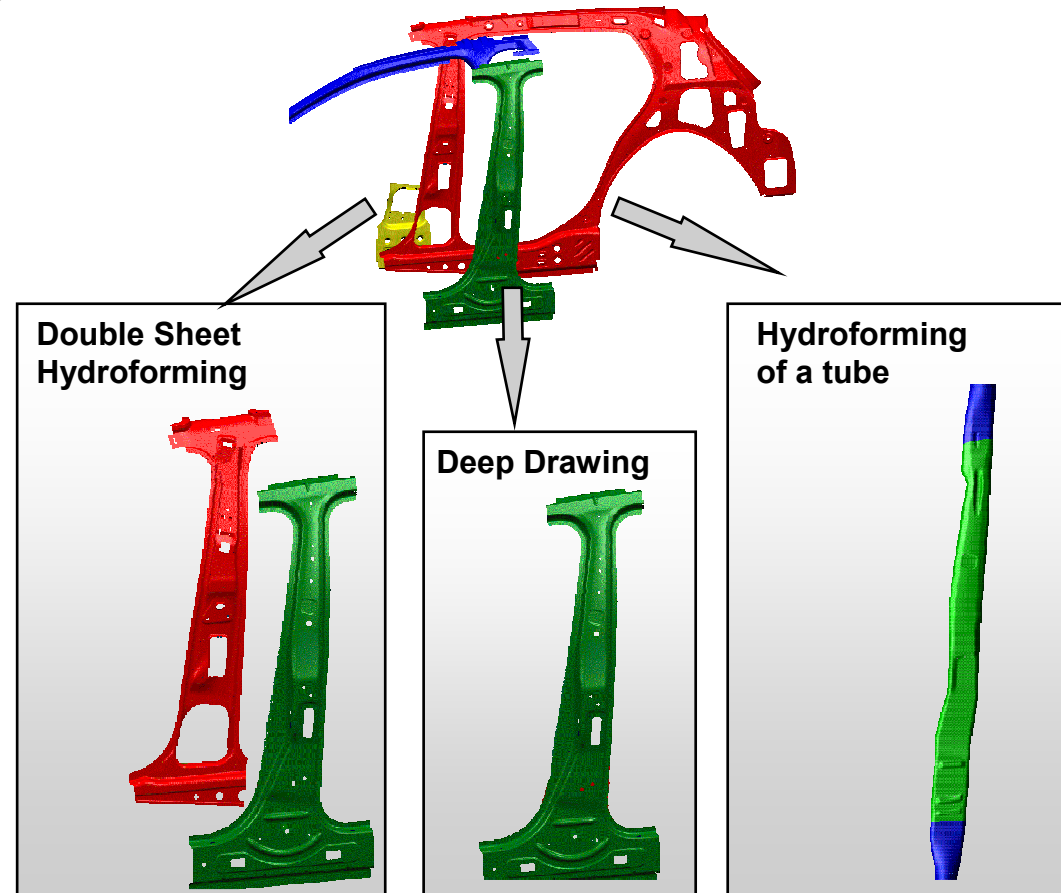
Benchmarking of three strategies for the production of a B-pillar

Criteria

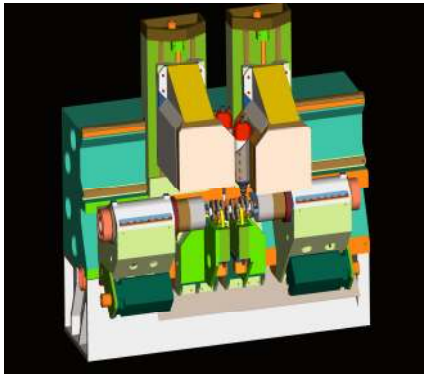
- Production
 - Costs for equipment and tools
 - Material
 - Cycle time
- Component Properties (especially stiffness)

Technological Variants

- Conventional deep drawing
- Double Sheet Hydroforming (inner and outer part of the B-pillar)
- Hydroforming of a tube

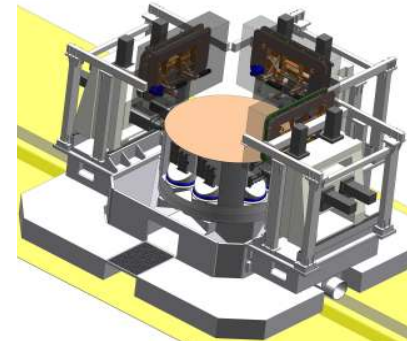


Machine System Design and Process Development



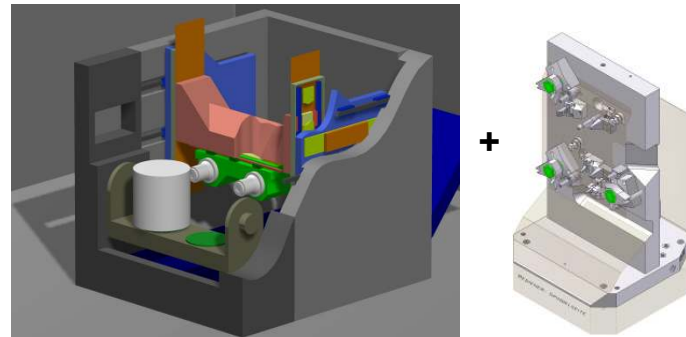
StarragHeckert
machine concept 2-spindles-
machine
with linear motors for dry machining

New Machine Systems



WEMA Vogtland
Application of the demonstrator
modules to the **dry machining**
at a “round step machine”

NILES-Simmons
machine concept for the
ortogonal turn milling of
hardened crank-shafts



HOHENSTEIN
Intelligent
clamping device



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